



# Year 6 Measure Knowledge Organiser

## Star Vocabulary

<b>Area</b>	The amount of space taken up by a 2D shape or surface. It is measured in square units.
<b>Perimeter</b>	The distance around the outside of a shape. It is found by measuring the length of all the shape's sides.
<b>Mass</b>	The amount of matter something has. The more matter it has, the heavier it is.
<b>Capacity</b>	The amount of liquid a container can hold.
<b>Length</b>	The measured length of the longest side of an object.

I can convert between mm and cm and m and cm. I also know that we use different units of measure for length, mass and capacity.

I can convert between units of measure when answering problem solving questions. I can also make reasonable estimates about length, weight and capacity.

### Sentence Stems

It can't be... because...  
 I noticed that...  
 It must be ... because...  
 If...then...  
 This is different because...  
 This is the same because...  
 This is true here because...  
 I already know that... so...

**Misconceptions – make sure that all values are in the same unit before solving problems.**

I am going to make sure both measurements are in millilitres before I work out the answer.

### Share

a) Lexi's shape is a square. The length of each side is 6 cm. The perimeter of the square is  $4 \times 6 \text{ cm} = 24 \text{ cm}$ . The area of the square is  $6 \times 6 \text{ cm} = 36 \text{ cm}^2$ .

Max's shape is a rectangle. The width is 4 cm and the length is 9 cm. The perimeter is  $2 \times 4 \text{ cm} + 2 \times 9 \text{ cm} = 8 \text{ cm} + 18 \text{ cm} = 26 \text{ cm}$ . The area is  $4 \text{ cm} \times 9 \text{ cm} = 36 \text{ cm}^2$ .

*Both shapes have the same area but different perimeters.*

**It is always important to use the correct unit of measurement. For different situations, some units of measure are more appropriate than others.**

Miles	km
5	8
10	16
15	24
20	32
25	40
30	48

### Share

a) To **convert** between units of measurement, you need to know what one unit is worth.

grams > kilograms

$40,500 \div 1,000 = 40.5$

grams is a smaller unit of measure than kilograms, so divide

$1 \text{ kg} = 1,000 \text{ g}$ , so divide by 1,000

40,500 g can be written as 40.5 kg.

litres > millilitres

$9.25 \times 1,000 = 9,250$

litres is a larger unit of measure than millilitres, so multiply

$1 \text{ l} = 1,000 \text{ ml}$ , so multiply by 1,000

9.25 l can be written as 9,250 ml.

To convert from a larger unit to a smaller unit, you multiply. To convert from a smaller unit to a larger unit, you divide.

## Factual & Conceptual Fluency progression

